



# Patent Specification

The patent specification is where the inventor discloses the invention in sufficient detail to obtain statutory-granted exclusive rights. It must reveal all necessary specifics to enable a person skilled in the art to replicate the invention once the patent term expires. Typically, a patent specification includes

- Title
- Background
- Object
- Summary
- Brief Description of Drawings (if applicable)
- Detailed Description
- Technical Advantages
- Claims
- Abstract

**There are two primary types of patent specifications:**

- **Provisional Specification:** Filed at the early stage when the invention is still under development, with only preliminary details available. It establishes a priority date while allowing up to 12 months for further research, refinement, and modifications.
- **Complete Specification:** Filed once the invention is fully developed and detailed, enabling immediate filing without further changes. It must be filed within 12 months from the date of filing the Provisional Specification.